



RESUMEN TRABAJO DE GRADO

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TÍTULO DEL TRABAJO: “THE EXTERNAL AERODYNAMICS OF THE AHMED

BODY REFERENCE GEOMETRY: A NUMERICAL ANALYSIS USING CFD”

RESUMEN

In the present study, numerical CFD simulations were developed on the Ahmed body reference geometry in order to understand and analyze its external aerodynamics, such as: generation of vortices; fields of velocity around the geometry, mainly in the wake part; generation of drag by pressure and drag by friction; and sustentation generation. On the other hand, in the validation process of results, fundamental parameters were considered, such as: mesh independence study, computational domain independence study and mesh quality analysis. In addition, different turbulence models were used to determine which best predicted the airflow around the geometry. The results obtained through the numerical simulations were verified exhaustively to guarantee the veracity of the simulations, additionally a comparison was made with experimental investigations, showing high concordance between the results.

PALABRAS CLAVE: Ahmed’s body reference geometry, Computational fluid dynamics, Road vehicle aerodynamics, Drag and lift forces, Turbulence models.

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THE EXTERNAL AERODYNAMICS OF THE AHMED BODY REFERENCE
GEOMETRY: A NUMERICAL ANALYSIS USING CFD

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FACULTY OF ENGINEERING
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SAN JOSÉ DE CÚCUTA

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THE EXTERNAL AERODYNAMICS OF THE AHMED BODY REFERENCE
GEOMETRY: A NUMERICAL ANALYSIS USING CFD

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Dedication

I dedicate the realization of this project to that wonderful being, who has always supported me, to the only true King, God. Who, with His infinite love, has always been by my side, to guide me and give me the capacities to always go in search of the realization of my dreams, with much love, I dedicate this victory to you, my lord.

My family has always been an invaluable support; from them I have always learned important lessons. My sister Diana has always taught me to fight and to make an effort for my dreams; my sister Maria Camila has taught me the value of tenderness and love; my father Jorge Chavez, has always shown me the value of constancy and discipline, to go in search of the proposed goals; my beloved mother, although today you are not with us, this triumph is without any doubt all yours, your effort and motherly love have brought me to this point of the road, thank you very much for everything, I will always love you.

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I dedicate with great affection, this project to the Engineer Leonel Cancino, his wife and son. In them I found unconditional support, besides learning the value of family and perseverance for always wanting to be better. Thank you very much for everything.

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Abstract

In the present study, numerical CFD simulations were developed on the Ahmed body reference geometry in order to understand and analyze its external aerodynamics, such as: generation of vortices; fields of velocity around the geometry, mainly in the wake part; generation of drag by pressure and drag by friction; and sustentation generation. On the other hand, in the validation process of results, fundamental parameters were considered, such as: mesh independence study, computational domain independence study and mesh quality analysis. In addition, different turbulence models were used to determine which best predicted the airflow around the geometry. The results obtained through the numerical simulations were verified exhaustively to guarantee the veracity of the simulations, additionally a comparison was made with experimental investigations, showing high concordance between the results.

Summary

Introduction	8
1. Title	11
1.1. Problem Statement	11
1.2. Problem Formulation	12
1.3. Justification	12
1.4. Objectives	13
1.4.1. General Objective	13
1.4.2. Specific Objectives	13
1.5. Scope	14
1.6. Limitation	14
1.7. Delimitation	14
2. Reference Framework	14
2.1. Background	14
2.2. Theory Framework	17
2.3. Conceptual Framework	29
2.4. Contextual Framework	30
2.5. Legal framework	30
3. Methodology	31
3.1. Investigation type	31
3.2. Data collection techniques	31
3.3. Model	33

3.4.	Geometry	34
3.5.	Computational domain	35
3.6.	Front distance	36
3.7.	Blockage ratio	36
3.8.	Mesh	38
3.9.	Refinements	38
3.10.	Meshing strategies	39
3.11.	First aspect ratio	40
3.12.	Name of the Ahmed body parts	41
3.13.	Set-up process	42
3.14.	Solver	43
3.15.	Turbulence model	43
3.16.	Near-wall treatment	44
3.17.	Boundary conditions	45
3.17.1.	Symmetry	45
3.17.2.	Velocity inlet	46
3.17.3.	Pressure outlet	46
3.17.4.	Walls	46
3.18.	Solution	47
3.19.	Methods	47
3.20.	Controls	47
3.21.	Reports definitions	47

3.22.	Monitors	47
3.23.	Run calculation	48
4.	Discussion and results	48
4.1.	Computational domain test and mesh independence test	48
4.2.	Rear length distance	48
4.3.	Mesh Independence test	50
4.4.	Checking the mesh quality	52
4.5.	Numerical and experimental analyses	54
4.6.	Imbalances	55
4.7.	Overall mass balance	55
4.8.	Data convergence	56
4.9.	Non-dimensional parameter of the height of the elements	56
4.10.	Comparison with experimental studies.	57
4.11.	Vortices	58
4.12.	Counter-rotating trailing vortex	59
4.13.	Velocity	64
4.14.	Drag coefficient	65
4.15.	Lift Data	68
5.	Conclusions	70
6.	Recommendations	72
	References	